Institutional Learning Outcome (ILO): Communication

	1 Beginning	2 Approaching	3 Meeting	4 Exceeding
Foci	Entry level, insufficient at	Minimally sufficient after	Well-developed, sufficient	Exceptional at end of
	the end of first ILO course	first ILO course	at graduation	undergraduate degree)
1. Technical	Inconsistent use of grammatical and mechanical conventions, limited clarity of concepts and topics are tangential. The audience the writing is intended for is not clear. The scope of topic is not explicit and there are questionable word	Ideas are presented in a logical way and the writing flows smoothly. The intended audience is not clear, and some aspects of the writing lack clarity. Concepts utilized are appropriate to topic and scope. Concepts require further definition.	The writing is clear and conveys the intent and purpose of the topic. The topic is clearly defined. There are very few and only minor grammatical errors. Word choices are applicable, and the intended audience is clear.	Flawless with no grammatical errors. Concepts are appropriate and the topic is very well- defined, precise, and accurate. Word choices are applicable to context and audience with proper use of mechanical conventions.
2. Cognitive	choices. Describes the problem from a single perspective. There are general statements that are not fully supported within the context of the discipline.	The topic is approached from multiple perspectives. While there is some discussion of strengths and limitations, there is little integration of the concepts presented.	Analysis incorporates multiple perspectives, exploring the strengths and limitations of each. Perspectives are well articulated and grounded in the disciplinary context.	Evidence of high analytic skills. Clear integration of multiple perspectives with discussion grounded within the context of the discipline.
3. Theoretical	Demonstrates partial theoretical understanding. Identifies a theory.	Theory is broadly described. There is limited application of theory or some misrepresentation in application.	Demonstrates appropriate interpretation and application of theory.	Integrates multiple theories and recognizes their strengths and weaknesses. Acknowledges theoretical gaps and articulates ways forward.
4. Scholarly	Limited use and application of academic and non-academic sources. Presentation of ideas do not reflect academic or scholarly writing and/ or inconsistent application of disciplinary specific citation format.	Some application of academic and non- academic sources. Presentation of ideas partially reflect academic or scholarly writing. Some consistency in the application of disciplinary specific citation format.	Academic and non- academic sources are utilized to support statements and evidence arguments. Presentation of ideas reflects academic or scholarly writing. Consistently applies disciplinary specific citation format.	Draws from a variety of scholars within the field, both leading and contemporary. Draws from appropriate literature. Demonstrates ethical citation practices by drawing on sources representative of different worldviews. Recognizes trends and differences in worldviews. Flawless application of disciplinary specific citation format.

	1 Beginning	2 Approaching	3 Meeting	4 Exceeding
5.	Emerging ability to digest	Frequently demonstrates	Paraphrases and critiques	Demonstrates deeper
Comprehension	information and	understanding of assigned	information and	analysis and synthesis of
	paraphrase into one's	reading by paraphrasing	consistently articulates	knowledge which may
	own words.	into one's own words.	how concepts and	result in new discoveries.
			theories connect.	
	Supports arguments or	Relays information using		Discussions and analysis
	relays information mostly	direct quotations with	Demonstrates an ability to	are contextualized to
	using direct quotations.	minimal interpretation	discern between	disciplinary and
		and synthesis.	relevance and merit of	philosophical perspectives
	Sporadically uses		information and minor	and paradigms.
	discipline-specific	Demonstrates ability to	details.	Reflects on practical
	language.	understand the language		implications of the
		of the discipline.	Appropriate use of	knowledge.
			discipline-specific	Appropriate use of
			vocabulary. Evidence of	disciplinary specific
			appropriate application of	vocabulary with
			key terms.	recognition that
				vocabulary evolves over
				time.
6. Ethical	Expresses understanding	Beginning to recognize	Demonstrates	Articulates an ethically
	of the discipline from a	that knowledge can be	understanding of the	sound and historically
	single perspective without	harmful and	discipline from multiple	grounded understanding
	articulating	acknowledges the	perspectives. Articulates	of the discipline free of
	consequences, risks and benefits, or outcomes.	historical impacts of the discipline on certain	historical impacts of the discipline and its	discriminatory and out- dated language.
	benefits, of outcomes.	populations.	evolution and impacts in	Demonstrates
			the contemporary	understanding of the
		Aware of regulations that	context.	power and evolving
		bound communication	context.	nature of terminology
		within the discipline (e.g.,	Applies appropriate	(e.g., Indigenous peoples,
		Indigenous protocols,	regulations that bound	non-binary gendered
		Freedom of Information	communication within the	language).
		laws)	discipline (e.g., Indigenous	Applies and
			protocols, Freedom of	recognizes limitations
			Information laws)	within regulations that
			,	bound communication
				within the discipline (e.g.,
				Indigenous protocols,
				Freedom of Information
				laws).